**MODAL VERBS**

**TEST 1**

1. ***Choose the correct sentence:***
2. a) You might be there last week. We were waiting for you.

b) You might have been there last week. We were waiting for you.

1. a) «She must be beautiful once», said Poirot.

b) «She must have been beautiful once», said Poirot.

1. a) Sue is absent. She must be ill today. She complained of a headache.

b) Sue is absent. She must have been ill today. She complained of a headache.

1. a) The streets are wet. There are water pools everywhere. It might rain heavily at night.

 b) The streets are wet. There are water pools everywhere. It might have rained heavily at night.

1. a) «Mr. Crust, you do look bad. You shouldn’t go travelling today», said Mrs. Marbury.

 b) «Mr. Crust, you do look bad. You shouldn’t have gone travelling today», said Mrs. Marbury.

1. a) You need have called yesterday. I had something interesting for you.

b) You should have called yesterday. I had something interesting for you.

1. a) Had you to fill the car? I thought there was enough petrol.

b) Did you have to fill the car? I thought there was enough petrol.

1. a) I did not have to help him with the translation. He did everything himself.

b) I did not have help him with the translation. He did everything himself.

1. a) We must postpone the expedition because there was a terrible storm.

b) We had to postpone the expedition because there was a terrible storm.

1. a) Should I wait for you?

 b) Shall I wait for you?

1. ***Choose the correct variant:***
2. My mother …. get up early any more. She has recently retired.
3. Shouldn’t b) mustn’t c) needn’t
4. I … go to see my aunt. She has fallen ill.
5. Have to b) am to c) must
6. In Japanese schools, pupils … question a teacher. It is considered rude.
7. Can’t b) aren’t allowed c) may not
8. We …. agree about some points, so the contract was not sighed.
9. couldn’t b) were not able to c) were not allowed to
10. My husband … travel a lot at his job.
11. Must b) should c) has to
12. It is 9 o’clock. They … be sleeping. They usually go to bed early.
13. Should b) might c) can
14. … you drive before you husband bought a car?
15. Ought to b) could c) must
16. I …. wear glasses because my eyesight is still good.
17. Shouldn’t b) do not have to c) needn’t
18. I hope you will … take a vacation next week. You deserve to have a little rest!
19. be allowed to b) have to c) be able to
20. … you come with us and tell the whole truth?
21. Shall b) could c) may
22. ***Translate into English:***
23. У детей богатое воображение. Они могут придумывать разные истории.
24. Я считаю, что ей следует сказать всю правду.
25. Можно мне посмотреть на ваших щенков?
26. Вы не могли бы привести свой пример? Нельзя давать примеры только из учебника.
27. Вы не должны забывать о своих обязанностях.
28. Некоторые попугаи могут произносить слова и даже фразы.
29. Надо ли мне сделать это сегодня? – Нет, ты сможешь сделать это завтра.
30. Вы можете и не брать зонт. Я уверен, что дождя не будет.
31. Ты можешь оставить свои вещи здесь.
32. Я не смогла прийти к тебе вчера вечером, так как была занята.

**MODAL VERBS**

**TEST 2**

***Ex. 1 Choose the correct sentence:***

1. a) You should help her. She was in a difficult situation.

b) You should have helped her. She was in a difficult situation.

1. a) It was very cold. We were to make a fire.

b) It was very cold. We had to make a fire.

1. a) Shall I wait for you?

b) Could I wait for you?

1. a) We ought to make them change their mind. It is very important.

b) We need to make them change their mind. It is very important.

1. a) They must arrive yesterday.

b) They must have arrived yesterday.

1. a) You must not park near zebra crossing.

b) You do not have to park near zebra crossing.

1. a) You did not have to water the flowers. It was not necessary.

b) You need not have watered the flowers. It was not necessary.

1. a) We will not be able to catch the train. It is too late.

b) We must not be able to catch the train. It is too late.

1. a) Had you to work overtime last month?

b) Did you have to work overtime last month?

1. a) The phone is ringing. It might be Jane. She promised to call.

 b) The phone is ringing. It can be Jane. She promised to call.

***Ex. 2 Choose the right variant:***

1. You … have soup for lunch. You can have a sandwich if you like.

a) must not b) should not c) do not have to

1. If you like, I … book you into a hotel near the airport.

a) can b) may c) must

1. I absolutely … remember to phone her before she goes home.

a) must b) may c) can

1. You … never tell what he is thinking.

a) must b) can c) should

1. When you come to London again, you … come and see us.

a) need b) must c) should

1. You … speak a foreign language if you are a waiter, but it helps.

a) must not b) do not have to c) are not to

1. You … send the letter today. It is very urgent.

a) can b) may c) must

1. We … invite Helen. She is a wonderful company.

a) need b) must c) can

1. We … invite the Bells. They invited us last time.

a) can b) ought to c) may

1. I think you … try to get to the shareholder’s meeting, but it is not an absolute obligation.

a) will have to b) should c) must

***Ex. 3 Translate into English:***

1. Я не смогла прийти к тебе вчера вечером, так как была занята.
2. Она, должно быть, неправильно поняла тебя.
3. Вам придется долго ждать. Автобус ходит очень редко.
4. Мы договорились пойти в кино вечером.
5. Вам следует быть повнимательнее и не делать такие глупые ошибки.
6. Вам не обязательно звонить мне. Я не забуду о своем обещании.
7. Ей предстоит сдавать вступительные экзамены в следующем году.
8. Ты можешь мне помочь приготовит ужин?
9. Ты могла бы сообщить мне о своем приезде.
10. Он, возможно, вернулся из командировки вчера.

**MODAL VERBS**

**TEST 3**

1. ***Choose the correct variant:***
2. She … do your job with no trouble at all.
3. Can b) may c) must
4. You … drive without a seat-belt.
5. Can not b) may not c) must not
6. If a letter comes, … you please forward it to this address?
7. Could b) may c) must
8. At the office I … wear a suit and a tie.
9. Must b) have to c) am to
10. Give him something to eat. He … be hungry.
11. Should b) might c) could
12. … it be Alice? I have not seen her for ages.
13. Can b) should c) must
14. … you speak English before you went to London?
15. May b) could c) should
16. … I join you in your business trip?
17. Need b) may c) can
18. I … wear glasses. I do not see well.
19. Must b) am to c) have to
20. You … have a look at my paper if you like.
21. Should b) must c) may
22. I do not know where to go on holidays. I … go to Italy, but I am not sure.
23. May b) must c) should
24. Shops … sell alcohol to children.
25. Are not allowed to b) may not c) can not
26. You really … work harder if you want to pass the exams.
27. Can b) must c) may
28. The meeting … begin at 5 sharp. Do not be late.
29. Has to b) is to c) must
30. She … be angry with me. She left without a word.
31. Should b) must c) can
32. The guests … wear evening suits. It is a casual event.
33. Should not b) need not c) must not
34. You … call a taxi. I will give you a lift to the airport.
35. Should not b) must not c) need not
36. I think you … apologize to him.
37. Ought to b) need c) are to
38. I do not think I …. use my car soon. It is badly damaged.
39. Will be able to b) can c) will be allowed to
40. The rope was so strong that I … take a knife to cut it.
41. Was to b) must c) had to
42. ***Choose the correct sentence and translate it:***

1. a) You should help her. She was in a difficult situation.

b) You should have helped her. She was in a difficult situation.

2. a) It was very cold. We were to make a fire.

b) It was very cold. We had to make a fire.

1. a) Shall I wait for you?

b) Could I wait for you?

1. a) We ought to make them change their mind. It’s very important.

b) We need to make them change their mind. It’s very important.

1. a) They must arrive yesterday.

b) They must have arrived yesterday.

1. a) You mustn’t park near zebra crossing.

b) You don’t have to park near zebra crossing.

1. a) You didn’t have to water the flowers. It was not necessary.

b) You needn’t have watered the flowers. It was not necessary.

1. a) We won’t be able to catch the train. It is too late.

b) We must not be able to catch the train. It is too late.

1. a) Had you to work overtime last month?

b) Did you have to work overtime last month?

1. a) The phone is ringing. It might be Jane. She promised to call.

 b) The phone is ringing. It can be Jane. She promised to call.

1. ***Translate into English:***
2. Тебе не мешало бы захватить зонт. 2) Вы должны принимать это лекарство 3 раза в день. 3) Незачем так кричать. Я тебя хорошо слышу. 4) Должен ли я выучить этот текст наизусть? – Нет, не надо. 5) Вы можете взять любую из этих книг. 6) Не мог бы ты оказать мне услугу? Буду очень признателен тебе. 7) Он не может выполнить задание так быстро. Оно слишком трудное для него. 8) Неужели ты голоден? 9) Тебе придется лечь в постель. Ты больна. 10) Поезд должен прибыть через 5 минут. Давай поспешим. 11) Ему незачем беспокоиться о ней. 12) Она, возможно, забыла о нашей встрече.